

## Attendance & Absence Policy

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# HISP Multi Academy Trust

## Tanners Brook Primary School

### Attendance & Absence Policy

#### 1. Aims

We are committed to meeting our obligations with regards to school attendance by:

- Promoting good attendance and reducing absence, including persistent absence
- Ensuring every pupil has access to full-time education to which they are entitled
- Acting early to address patterns of absence

We will also support parents to perform their legal duty to ensure their children of compulsory school age attend regularly and will promote and support punctuality in attending lessons.

#### 2. Legislation and guidance

This policy meets the requirements of the [school attendance guidance](#) from the Department for Education (DfE), and refers to the DfE's statutory guidance on [school attendance parental responsibility measures](#). These documents are drawn from the following legislation setting out the legal powers and duties that govern school attendance:

- Part 6 of [The Education Act 1996](#)
- Part 3 of [The Education Act 2002](#)
- Part 7 of [The Education and Inspections Act 2006](#)
- [The Education \(Pupil Registration\) \(England\) Regulations 2006](#) (and [2010](#), [2011](#), [2013](#), [2016](#) amendments)
- [The Education \(Penalty Notices\) \(England\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2013](#)

This policy also refers to the DfE's guidance on the [school census](#), which explains the persistent absence threshold.

#### 3. Roles and responsibilities

##### 3.1 The Academy Committee

The Academy Committee is responsible for monitoring attendance figures for the whole school on at least a termly basis. It also holds the Head of School to account for the implementation of this policy.

##### 3.2 The Head of School

The Head of School is responsible for:

- Implementation of this policy at the school
- Monitoring school-level absence data and reporting it to governors
- Supporting staff with monitoring the attendance of individual pupils
- Issuing fixed-penalty notices, where necessary

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## **3.3 The attendance officer/HLTA**

The school attendance officer/HLTA

- Monitors attendance data across the school and at an individual pupil level
- Reports concerns about attendance to the Deputy Headteacher for Inclusion
- Works with education welfare officers to tackle persistent absence
- Arranges calls and meetings with parents to discuss attendance issues
- Advises the Senior Leadership team when to issue fixed-penalty notices

## **3.4 Class teachers**

Class teachers are responsible for recording attendance on a daily basis, using the correct codes, and submitting this information to the school office.

## **3.5 School office staff**

School office staff are expected to take calls from parents about absence and record it on the school system. They also initiate a truancy call for all children who are absent each day without a reason given by the parent. Mrs Verall who has specific responsibility for attendance is also responsible for recording absence letters on CPOMS and sending any referrals to the EWS.

## **4. Recording attendance**

### **4.1 Attendance register**

We will keep an attendance register and place all pupils onto this register.

We will take our attendance register at the start of the first session of each school day. It will mark whether every pupil is:

- Present
- Attending an approved off-site educational activity
- Absent
- Unable to attend due to exceptional circumstances

Any amendment to the attendance register will include:

- The original entry
- The amended entry
- The reason for the amendment
- The date on which the amendment was made
- The name and position of the person who made the amendment

See appendix 1 for the DfE attendance codes.

We will keep every entry on the attendance register for 3 years after the date on which the entry was made.

Pupils must arrive in school by 8.45am in KS2 and 8.55 am in KS1 and EY on each school day.

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The morning register will be taken at 8.45am in KS2 and 8.55 am in KS1 and EY and they will be kept open until 9.00am. The afternoon register will be taken at 1.00pm and will be kept open until 1.05pm

## **4.2 Unplanned absence**

The pupil's parent must notify the school on the first day of an unplanned absence by 9.00am or as soon as practically possible (see also section 7).

Please call the school before 9.00am to leave a message or stay on the line to talk to a member of the office staff.

We will mark absence due to illness as authorised unless the school has a genuine concern about the authenticity of the illness.

If the authenticity of the illness is in doubt, the school may ask the pupil's parent to provide medical evidence, such as a doctor's note, prescription, appointment card or other appropriate form of evidence. We will not ask for medical evidence unnecessarily. (see appendix 4)

If the school is not satisfied about the authenticity of the illness, the absence will be recorded as unauthorised and parents/ will be notified of this in advance.

## **4.3 Planned absence**

Attending a medical or dental appointment will be counted as authorised as long as the pupil's parent notifies the school in advance of the appointment.

Please call the school to leave a message or stay on the line to talk to a member of the office staff.

However, we encourage parents to make medical and dental appointments out of school hours where possible. Where this is not possible, the pupil should be out of school for the minimum amount of time necessary.

The pupil's parent must also apply for other types of term-time absence as far in advance as possible of the requested absence. Go to section 5 to find out which term-time absences the school can authorise.

## **4.4 Lateness and punctuality**

A pupil who arrives late:

- Before the register has closed will be marked as late, using the appropriate code
- After the register has closed will be marked as absent, using the appropriate code

Repeated lateness will be brought to the attention of the Deputy Headteacher for Inclusion and Late Letter 1 issued (Appendix 7). If there are more than six occurrences in a term, a letter will be sent to the parent – Late Letter 2 (Appendix 8).

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## **4.5 Following up absence**

Where any child we expect to attend school does not attend, or stops attending, the school will:

- Follow up on their absence with their parent to ascertain the reason, by making a telephone call during the morning and/or send a truancy call.
- Ensure proper safeguarding action is taken where necessary
- Identify whether the absence is approved or not
- Identify the correct attendance code to use
- Issue attendance letter if no reply from phone call (see appendix 2-6)

## **4.6 Reporting to parents**

Parents will be informed of their child's attendance in their annual report. The Annual report will include:

- The total number of sessions (half days) for the year.
- The total number of absences for each child for the year.
- The total number of unauthorised absences

## **5. Authorised and unauthorised absence**

### **5.1 Approval for term-time absence**

The Head of School will only grant a leave of absence to pupils during term time if they consider there to be 'exceptional circumstances'. A leave of absence is granted at the Head of School's discretion.

You will need to complete a leave of absence request form (appendix 9) in advance.

Examples of any exceptional circumstances where leave may be granted during term time are as follows:

- If a parent is service personnel and is returning from a tour of duty abroad where it is evidenced the individual will not be in receipt of any leave in the near future that coincides with school holidays.
- Where an absence from school is recommended by a health professional as part of a parent or child's rehabilitation from a medical or emotional issue.
- The death or terminal illness of a close relative, only if Head of School is satisfied that the circumstances are truly exceptional;
- Out of school programmes such as music, arts or sport operating at a high standard of achievement. Documentary evidence of this event will be required.

If a request meets the above exceptional circumstances but falls within the following times, the Head of School must be convinced that absence from school is the only option:

- 1) The first half term of any academic year (applies to all pupils).
- 2) Year six transition day (for pupils in year six).
- 3) Year six SATs week (for pupils in year six).

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When considering exceptional term time leave requests, the following factors may help to reach a decision:

- Time of the academic year when the leave has been requested
- Duration of the absence – number of school days being missed
- The child's current attendance and punctuality rate
- Exceptional Term time leave requested/taken in previous academic years for a similar purpose
- Whether parents have considered limiting the amount of time the child would be absent from school e.g. wrapping around school holiday
- Have alternative care arrangements been considered by the parent/carer to limit the time away from school
- Impact on any interventions, assessments or referrals being undertaken with the child or family e.g. family support, social care assessments, CAMHS, SEN
- The impact that the absence will have on the child.
- Whether it falls within any key stage national tests or exams;

#### Examples of circumstances NOT considered as exceptional

- Holidays abroad for the purpose of visiting a sick relative, excepting where that person is seriously ill. Medical evidence may be requested.
- Holidays taken in term time due to lower cost/parental work commitments.

The school considers each application for term-time absence individually, taking into account the specific facts, circumstances and relevant context behind the request.

Valid reasons for **authorised absence** include:

- Illness and medical/dental appointments (see sections 4.2 and 4.3 for more detail)
- Religious observance – where the day is exclusively set apart for religious observance by the religious body to which the pupil's parents belong. If necessary, the school will seek advice from the parents' religious body to confirm whether the day is set apart
- Traveller pupils travelling for occupational purposes – this covers Roma, English and Welsh Gypsies, Irish and Scottish Travellers, Showmen (fairground people) and Circus people, Bargees (occupational boat dwellers) and New Travellers. Absence may be authorised only when a Traveller family is known to be travelling for occupational purposes and has agreed this with the school but it is not known whether the pupil is attending educational provision
- There being no suitable transport (and school is not within walking distance).
- The child's participation in an approved public performance.
- Other possible 'exceptional circumstances' where the Head of School may grant term-time holiday e.g., absence following the death of a close member of the family.

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## **5.2 Reducing persistent absence**

Parents will be made aware of actions which the school will take to follow up absences.

- Every unauthorised absence should be followed up by the school
- Repeated absences (i.e., attendance falls to 90% or below national average) should be brought to the attention of the Deputy Headteacher. A further letter should be sent to the parent and a meeting may be requested to discuss the reasons for absence. These are included as Attendance Letters 3 & 4 (appendix 2-5).
- The Education Welfare Officers should be informed.
- A penalty notice is issued.

Registers should always be available for inspection by the Education Welfare Officer. The Deputy Headteacher will arrange regular meetings with the Education Welfare Officer to discuss all concerns related to attendance matters. Issues raised will be dealt with in accordance with the service level agreement between the Education Welfare Service and the Governing Body.

The Education Welfare Officer should also be notified by the school office:

- Of any unauthorised absences of more than 20% of total attendance.
- Of any reasons where, having checked with the parents, the school has doubts about the reasons given for a pupil's absence.

If a child has a large number of absences through illness, and this gives cause for concern, then the parents should be interviewed by the Deputy Head of School or the Education Welfare Officer. A medical can be arranged by making a referral to the school nursing team.

## **5.3 Legal sanctions**

The school or local authority can fine parents for the unauthorised absence of their child from school, where the child is of compulsory school age.

If issued with a fine, or penalty notice, each parent must pay £60 within 21 days or £120 within 28 days. The payment must be made directly to the local authority.

Penalty notices can be issued by a Head of School, local authority officer or the police.

The decision on whether or not to issue a penalty notice may take into account:

- The number of unauthorised absences occurring within a rolling academic year
- One-off instances of irregular attendance, such as holidays taken in term time without permission
- Where an excluded pupil is found in a public place during school hours without a justifiable reason

If the payment has not been made after 28 days, the local authority can decide whether to prosecute or withdraw the notice.

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## **6. Strategies for promoting attendance**

Attendance is promoted in a number of ways both individually and collectively. Pupils attendance is recognised weekly in the celebration assembly and a class from each key stage is rewarded. Pupils with individual excellent attendance are rewarded each term with certificates in assembly and any child with excellent attendance at the end of the school year receives an additional reward such as a book token.

## **7. Attendance monitoring**

The attendance officer monitors pupil absence on a daily basis.

A pupil's parent is expected to call the school in the morning if their child is going to be absent due to ill health (see section 4.2).

If a pupil's absence goes above 3 days, the school will contact the parent of the pupil to discuss the reasons for this.

If a pupil's absence continues to rise after contacting their parent, we will consider involving an education welfare officer.

The persistent absence threshold is 10%. If a pupil's individual overall absence rate is greater than or equal to 10%, the pupil will be classified as a persistent absentee.

Pupil-level absence data will be collected each term and published at national and local authority level through the DfE's school absence national statistics releases. The underlying school-level absence data is published alongside the national statistics. The school will compare attendance data to the national average and share this with the governing board.

## **8. Monitoring arrangements**

This policy will be reviewed as guidance from the local authority or DfE is updated, and as a minimum Yearly by Deputy Headteacher for School Inclusions. At every review, the policy will be approved by the full governing board.

## **9. Links with other policies**

This policy links to the following policies:

- Child protection and safeguarding policy
- Behaviour policy

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#### Appendix 1: attendance codes

The following codes are taken from the DfE's guidance on school attendance.

Code	Definition	Scenario
/	Present (am)	Pupil is present at morning registration
\	Present (pm)	Pupil is present at afternoon registration
L	Late arrival	Pupil arrives late before register has closed
B	Off-site educational activity	Pupil is at a supervised off-site educational activity approved by the school
D	Dual registered	Pupil is attending a session at another setting where they are also registered
J	Interview	Pupil has an interview with a prospective employer/educational establishment
P	Sporting activity	Pupil is participating in a supervised sporting activity approved by the school
V	Educational trip or visit	Pupil is on an educational visit/trip organised, or approved, by the school
W	Work experience	Pupil is on a work experience placement

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Code	Definition	Scenario
<b>Authorised absence</b>		
<b>C</b>	Authorised leave of absence	Pupil has been granted a leave of absence due to exceptional circumstances
<b>E</b>	Excluded	Pupil has been excluded but no alternative provision has been made
<b>H</b>	Authorised holiday	Pupil has been allowed to go on holiday due to exceptional circumstances
<b>I</b>	Illness	School has been notified that a pupil will be absent due to illness
<b>M</b>	Medical/dental appointment	Pupil is at a medical or dental appointment
<b>R</b>	Religious observance	Pupil is taking part in a day of religious observance
<b>S</b>	Study leave	Year 11 pupil is on study leave during their public examinations
<b>T</b>	Gypsy, Roma and Traveller absence	Pupil from a Traveller community is travelling, as agreed with the school
<b>Unauthorised absence</b>		
<b>G</b>	Unauthorised holiday	Pupil is on a holiday that was not approved by the school
<b>N</b>	Reason not provided	Pupil is absent for an unknown reason (this code should be amended when the reason emerges, or replaced with code O if no reason for absence has been provided after a reasonable amount of time)

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<b>O</b>	Unauthorised absence	School is not satisfied with reason for pupil's absence
<b>U</b>	Arrival after registration	Pupil arrived at school after the register closed

<b>Code</b>	<b>Definition</b>	<b>Scenario</b>
<b>X</b>	Not required to be in school	Pupil of non-compulsory school age is not required to attend
<b>Y</b>	Unable to attend due to exceptional circumstances	School site is closed, there is disruption to travel as a result of a local/national emergency, or pupil is in custody
<b>Z</b>	Pupil not on admission register	Register set up but pupil has not yet joined the school
<b>#</b>	Planned school closure	Whole or partial school closure due to half-term/bank holiday/INSET day

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## **Appendix 2: attendance letter 1**

Dear

I am writing to you about xxxx school attendance.

Each half term I look at the attendance figures as the government requires us to track this. The expected attendance for a primary age child is at least 96%. Xxxxx attendance falls below this at xx%. Regular attendance is important for academic progress and social development.

If you are not sure whether xxxx is fit for school please send xxxx in, children often pick up through the day. Obviously if xxxx is ill we will call you and send xxxx home.

I will continue to monitor xxxx attendance next half term.

Thank you.

Yours sincerely

Mrs L Welch  
Deputy Head Teacher

# HISP Multi Academy Trust Tanners Brook Primary School Attendance & Absence Policy

## Appendix 3: attendance letter 2

xxxx

Dear xxxx

Re xxxx

At Tanners Brook Primary School, we are committed to providing a full and efficient education to all. We encourage our children to strive for excellence. For a child to reach their full educational achievement, a high level of attendance is essential.

I am drawing your attention to the fact that xxxx attendance has fallen and is currently xxxx

Regular attendance is not just a legal requirement, but it is vital for students to maximize their learning and achieve their full potential here at Tanners Brook Primary School.

Please be aware that we will now discuss your child's attendance with the Education Welfare Officer and we will be monitoring it carefully over the next few weeks. If it fails to improve, we will be asking you to produce medical evidence in order to authorize any absences.

If you wish to discuss this matter further, or are experiencing difficulties in relation to xxxx attendance, please do not hesitate to contact me, on the above number.

Yours sincerely

Lisa Welch  
Deputy Head Teacher

# HISP Multi Academy Trust Tanners Brook Primary School Attendance & Absence Policy

Appendix 4: Medical evidence letter

\*\*\*\*\*

Dear \*\*\*\*\*

Re \*\*\*\*\*

At Tanners Brook Primary School, we are committed to providing a full and efficient education to all. We encourage our children to strive for excellence. For a child to reach their full educational achievement, a high level of attendance is essential.

I am drawing your attention to the fact that \*\*\*\*\* attendance has fallen and is currently \*\*\*\*\*.

Regular attendance is not just a legal requirement, but it is vital for students to maximise their learning and achieve their full potential here at Tanners Brook Primary School.

Please be aware that you will be required to provide medical evidence to support any future absences for the children. This can be either a doctor's letter, a copy of a prescription for medicine, or the medicine packaging itself.

If you wish to discuss this matter further, or are experiencing difficulties in relation to their attendance, please do not hesitate to contact me, on the above number.

Yours sincerely

Lisa Welch  
Deputy Head Teacher

# **HISP Multi Academy Trust Tanners Brook Primary School Attendance & Absence Policy**

Appendix 5: Invitation for a meeting letter

Dear

Re:

..... attendance is currently ....., this means s/he has had ..... days of absence and has been late on xx occasions since September.

As your child's attendance is at an unsatisfactory level, we would like to invite you into a meeting in school in order that this matter can be resolved and discuss any underlying issues for which we may be able to offer support.

Can you get in touch with the office to arrange this meeting. If you do not attend this meeting and your child's attendance does not improve, we will have no alternative but to make a referral to the Education Welfare Service.

Yours sincerely

Mrs L Welch  
Deputy Head Inclusions

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## Appendix 6: Referral to the EWO letter

[Date]

Dear

Re:

As there has been little or no improvement regarding .....’s attendance I have no option but to refer your child’s absence to the Education Welfare Service.

Yours sincerely

Mrs L Welch  
Deputy Head Inclusions

# HISP Multi Academy Trust Tanners Brook Primary School Attendance & Absence Policy

## Appendix 7: late letter 1

[Date]

Dear

Re:

It has been noticed that ..... has been late into school times last week, which is causing some concern.

Unfortunately, pupils who arrive late after class has started can cause some disruption and a late mark is recorded against them.

May I remind you that pupils are allowed into the playground from 8.30am and it would therefore be appreciated if you could ensure that ..... arrives at school before the start of school at 8.45am for Key stage 2 children and 8.55 for Key stage 1 children.

Yours sincerely

Mrs L Welch  
Deputy Headteacher Inclusions

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## Appendix 8: late letter 2

[Date]

Dear

Re:

Further to my previous letter, advising you that ..... has been late into school, unfortunately there has been no improvement in his/her punctuality. He/She has arrived late into school a further ..... times last week and this is causing concern as his/her class will have already started. This does cause disruption to the teacher and other pupils and late marks will be recorded on his/her school record.

If there are any concerns you wish to discuss with me, please contact the school to arrange an appointment but in the meantime, I look forward to seeing an improvement in .....’s punctuality.

Yours sincerely

Mrs L Welch  
Deputy Headteacher Inclusions

# HISP Multi Academy Trust Tanners Brook Primary School Attendance & Absence Policy

## Appendix 9: unauthorised absence letter

[Date]

Dear

Re:

According to our records, your child has been absent for the sessions that are listed on the attached slip.

Could you therefore complete the attached slip and return it or telephone the school, within 10 days in order that our records may be updated.

Thank you for your help in this matter.

Yours sincerely

Lisa Welch  
Deputy Headteacher

.....

Class Teacher:

Pupil:

Dates and sessions of absences(s)

Reason(s) .....

Signed ..... (Parent/Guardian)

# HISP Multi Academy Trust Tanners Brook Primary School Attendance & Absence Policy

## Appendix 10: leave of absence request form

### APPLICATION FOR LEAVE OF ABSENCE FOR EXCEPTIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES

Parents have a legal duty to ensure their child's attendance at school. At Tanners Brook Primary School we may authorise leave of absence for exceptional circumstances. The Head of School has to consider the reasons for the request, the effect of the continuity of the child's learning and his/her overall attendance.

(Leave of absence will not be authorised if your child's attendance is less than 95%)

If you take unauthorised holiday leave, then the School Attendance and Safeguarding Team may issue you with a penalty notice.

The application should be made well in advance and parents are strongly advised to apply for leave of absence as soon as reasonably possible. Please also provide evidence of why you need to take leave, such as flight confirmation or appointment letter.

You will receive a response to this request within 5 days.

✂.....

**To the Head of School, Tanners Brook Primary School.**

Child's Name ..... Class .....

I apply for leave of absence for my child.

Number of school days: .....

First day of absence: ..... Last day of absence: .....

Please give the reasons which prevent this holiday being taken during a school holiday period:

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

Supporting evidence attached

Signed: ..... Date: .....

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APPLICATION FOR LEAVE OF ABSENCE FOR EXCEPTIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES  
Cont....

#### 5 DAYS OF ABSENCE

If your child has 5 days of unauthorised absence for a family holiday or authorised absence during the year for a family holiday and takes no other time off for illness or other reasons, their attendance over the school year will be 97.4%

#### PENALTY NOTICES

Unauthorised absence and persistent lateness may result in the issue of a Penalty Notice (currently £60.00) to each parent, for each child.

Five days of unauthorised absence which forms all or part of a family holiday will automatically result in the issue of a Penalty Notice to each parent, for each child.

#### SUPPORTING EVIDENCE

If your leave absence goes beyond your original request, we will require further evidence to support your reasons for not returning. This could include original flight details and amendments, or medical proof.

#### What does your child's attendance figure mean as learning time lost?

Attendance Figure	Days absent by the end of the school year	School time missed by the end of Year 11.
100%	0	0
95%	10	¼ of the year
90%	20	½ of the year
85%	30	¾ of the year
80%	40	1 Whole year